**Biography: Joseph Francois**

Joseph Francois is University Professor of Economics with a chair in economic theory at the Johannes Kepler University Linz. He is also a senior research fellow with the CEPR in London and with the Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies. He is director of the European Trade Study Group, managing director of the Institute for International and Development Economics, and an advisory board member for the Global Trade Analysis Project. He regularly advises governments and international organizations on aspects of economic integration. He was formerly Director of Economics for the U.S. International Trade Commission, and served as senior economist with the World Trade Organization. He holds a PhD in economics from the University of Maryland, and degrees in history and economics from the University of Virginia. He has published numerous books and articles on the theory and empirics of economic integration, international development, and commercial policy.